

# **Building Capacity for Energy Champions in Schools**





## **Learning Objectives**

- Participants will learn about DOE's goals for building capacity in schools to support staff dedicated to energy and indoor environmental quality management, so schools do not miss valuable opportunities to implement no- and low-cost improvements, access funding for projects, and realize the associated benefits for students and staff.
- Participants will connect with two school districts participating in the Energy CLASS Prize cohort and hear how they are building the energy management plans in their districts through the training and one-on-one coaching provided.
- Participants will hear from the two school districts on real-world barriers to reducing energy use and how they are starting to overcome those barriers.
- Participants will gain a better understanding of resources available for skills development and knowledge building from the Energy CLASS Prize training provider to apply in their own schools.



# **Energy Champions**



Andrea Swiatocha
Schools Portfolio Lead
US Department of Energy



Reilly Loveland
Associate Director
New Buildings Institute



Jennifer Fowler
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Compliance & Sustainability
Orange County Public Schools



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Elkhorn Area School District



# **DOE Renew America's Schools Programs**

2021

• Bipartisan Infrastructure Law (BIL) Passes

• \$6B allocated to DOE's Office of State and Community Energy (SCEP)

2022

• Of the \$6B, \$500M allocated to DOE for K-12 public schools



#### **Energy CLASS Prize**

- •\$4.5 million competitive award promoting energy management and capacity building in school districts across America.
- •25 Phase 1 Winners represent approximately 741,000 students, in 1,300 schools, across 19 states.

#### Renew America's Schools Grant

•DOE awards \$178M to 24 selectees announced across 22 states





# New Buildings Institute (NBI)

A national nonprofit supporting efforts across the United States.

Mission: We push for better buildings that achieve zero energy, zero carbon, and beyond—through research, policy, guidance, and market transformation—to protect people and the planet.





## **Orange County Public Schools**

## Snapshot of OCPS:



4<sup>th</sup> largest in Florida



211 schools with 200,000+ students

## Impact of Energy CLASS Prize:

- Reducing energy intensity at 84 Title 1 schools
- Increase staff and fund dedicated energy conservation training
- Improve energy controls performance, identify repairs and perform needs assessments



## **Elkhorn Area School District**



## Snapshot of Elkhorn:







## Impact of Energy CLASS Prize:

- Lower energy consumption and utility costs
- Perform needs assessment on aging infrastructure
- Create first Energy Plan for school district



# **Energy CLASS Prize**



The Energy CLASS Prize is a two-phase, **\$4.5 million competitive award promoting energy management and capacity building in school districts across America**.

The competition was designed to help some of the **nation's highest-need K-12 schools** make critical improvements by establishing training, and supporting energy managers – or Champions – in their districts. These Champions will:

- Build proficiencies to identify, plan, and implement infrastructure upgrades, developing institutional capacity to make energy management a lasting feature of their communities.
- Develop skills to pursue upgrade opportunities that will reduce public schools' utility costs, improve indoor air quality, reduce carbon emissions, and enhance learning environments long-term.

The **25 Phase 1 Winners** represent approximately **741,000 students, in 1,300 schools, across 19 states**.



# **Energy CLASS Prize – SY23-24**



# **Training Topics**

Fundamental Building Science	Benchmarking and Management	Indoor Air Quality	Procurement Strategies	Business and Communications Skills	Stakeholder Engagement	Resiliency
Basic building science concepts  Such as: indoor thermal environment; indoor acoustic environment; indoor light environment; indoor air quality; and building resource use.	Basic building needs analysis.  Interpreting energy bills and reports.  Establishing energy and health benchmarks and goals.  Interventions which can help a building meet different types of energy and indoor air quality goals.	Approaches to improving indoor air quality in schools  Protecting occupants from harmful chemicals, wildfire smoke, traffic-related black carbon, allergens, and air-borne diseases.  Funding sources for indoor air quality improvements.	Third-party partnerships and/or public-private-partnerships.  Power purchase agreements.  Working with energy as a service contractor.	How to build trust and support for facility improvement projects.  Budgeting and financial analysis, assessment of health impacts, and presenting the business case.	How to bolster public and private support for projects by engaging the student body, school staff and administrators and the community-at-large.  Showcase benefits from building improvements.  Teaching the community about the importance of energy efficiency and indoor air quality.	Understanding climate concerns and natural disasters the school faces.  How to work towards healthier, safer, and more resilient buildings that protect occupants from indoor and outdoor hazards.



# Energy CLASS Prize Winner Cohort (Announced May 5th)



**18** Winners have schools located

in a DAC



**8** Winners are "<u>Large</u>" School Districts with

**44,000+ students** 



The Winners have a combined <u>Free</u> & <u>Reduced-Price</u> Lunch average of

**73%** 



**8** Winners are in a

**Rural Locale** 



Winners are "Small"
School Districts with less than

3,000 students











# NBI Carbon Neutral Schools Policy and Resolutions Map Use the filters on the left to filter projects in the map, and/or select a bubble on the map to filter the table below. United States Mexico © 2023 Mapbox @ OpenStreetMap

# **School district** & climate building commitments

https://newbuildings.org/resource /interactive-map-of-carbonneutral-school-districts/

#### Jurisdiction School District Goal Language

Boulder Valley School District

Denver Public Schools

Colorado Springs School District 11

Cotati Rohnert Park Unified School Board

CREDO High School Governing Board

Alameda Unified School District CA . The AUSD Board of Education will strive to achie Alameda

Boulder

Rohnert Park

Austin Independent School District TX Austin · Austin ID adopts a goal of net zero greenhouse ( OR Bend-La Pine Schools Bend, La Pine . The district will commit to reviewing and following

CO

CO

CA

CA

· Colorado Springs School District 11 Board of Ed Cotati, Rohnert P., . Establish a Climate Change Committee to devel-

. Goals to reduce greenhouse gas emission by 80

· Making buildings and manufacturing energy effic

City and County ... . Use 100% clean electricity by 2030 in accordance

District Size Classification (Large...

State

√ (All)

√ Arizona √ California √ Colorado

√ Connecticut √ Florida √ lowa

√ Maryland √ Massachusetts √ New York

√ Oregon

√ Texas ✓ Utah √ Virginia

√ Washington

✓ Battery Storage ✓ Climate Justice √ Curriculum

Curriculum/Workforce ✓ Electrification √ Embodied Carbon

√ Energy Efficiency Operational Emissions

Renewables

√ Transportation

√ Resilience

✓ Workforce

√ Wisconsin

Goal Type

✓ Large

**nbi** new buildings institute

# **Brightspots**

#### **Denver Public Schools, CO**

#### BUILT ENVIRONMENT

#### Electrification

Electrify 80% of the heating load for 10 buildings

#### **Building Envelope**

Commission two existing building envelopes and incorporate findings into future financial impact assessments

#### **Design Standards**

Require Sustainable Design Guidelines to be integrated into all capital improvement decisions

#### **SMART Buildings**

Implement one fully SMART building, perform a cost-benefit analysis, and create a funding plan for additional SMART buildings

#### Renewables

65% of electricity supplied to DPS is renewable

#### Grounds

Create Sustainable Landscape Standard & Implementation Plan

#### RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Energy Management

Reduce energy (MMBtu) consumption by 15% from 2021 baseline

#### Water Conservation

Reduce consumption by 15% from 2021 baseline

#### Waste Diversion

Ensure landfill diversion rate is at least 25%

#### Sourcin

Embed sustainable practices in all procurement policies including "end of life planning"



- 2020 Bond Electrification Evaluation
- 2024 Capital Planning Electrification Evaluation
- Renewable Energy
  Assessment

- Consult on schools receiving new cooling or cooling upgrades
- · Recommend electrification, assess costs

Plan ahead for next bond round to include electrification

Recommend electrification, assess costs

Analyze gap to achieve 100% renewable energy by 2030 considering Xcel Energy targets Determine options and costs for new solar

 Evaluate historic energy use and emissions
 Assess impacts and costs for efficiency, electrification, and renewables across DPS

#### Portland Public Schools, OR



#### **Oregon School District, WI**

"The Oregon School District believes it is critical for the future of our planet to develop learners who are ecologically literate and environmentally responsible citizens and stewards. We believe it is important to model the District's commitment by establishing these values and developing practices consistent with them:

The District will **continue to develop building and operational practices and procedures** that reflect a commitment to environmental sustainability; and

The District will have an aligned K-12 of ecological and environmental science including socio-economic aspects. The experiences outside the classroom, prenvironmental services projects."

NEWS

Oregon School District's Forest Edge Elementary is First Net Zero School in Wisconsin

#### **OREGON'S VALUE STATEMENT**

5-VEAR GOA

<u>\_\_\_\_</u>

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04

Portfolio Level Analysis















Katie James District Activist & Grant Writer



Bill Trewyn

Manager

**District Business** 



Jessica Rima **EAMS Assistant** Principal



Eli Thimmesch District Building & **Grounds Supervisor** 



**Chris Trottier** Director of School to **Work Opportunities** 



Mindy Binnie K-3 Teacher



## **Jackson Elementary**

- · Built in 1939; 550 students & faculty
- 89,000 sq. ft.; Annual utilities: \$154K
- · Community Disaster Relief Site



Elkhorn Area Middle

- · Built in 2003; 800 students & faculty
- 143,400 sq. ft.; Annual utilities: \$261K
- Community Disaster Relief Site



**Tibbets Elementary** 

- · Built in 1954; 485 students & faculty
- 62,000 sq. ft.; Annual utilities: \$78K

## **Impact Statement:**

The Elkhorn Area School District in rural southeastern Wisconsin seeks environmental training assistance to learn more about creating healthy working/learning environments, develop a more thoughtful approach to facility upgrades, begin the implementation of alternative energy resources on district properties, and create a long-term districtwide Comprehensive Energy Plan for future improvements.



## **West Side Elementary**

- · Built in 1956; 500 students & faculty
- 70,000 sq. ft.; Annual utilities: \$89K
- Community Disaster Relief Site



- · Built in 1965; 1.100 students & faculty
- 351,000 total sq. ft.: Largest building in town!
- Annual utility operation cost: \$406,000
- Countywide Community Disaster Relief Site

# **Team Challenges:**

- Lack of Regional Energy Resources Aging, Unhealthy Buildings

- Outdated, Unreliable Building Equipment 2-Year Wisconsin State School District Freeze of Revenue Caps
- Rising Inflation and Utility Costs Municipal Electrical Company

# Why did you apply for the Energy CLASS Prize?

## Orange County Public Schools:

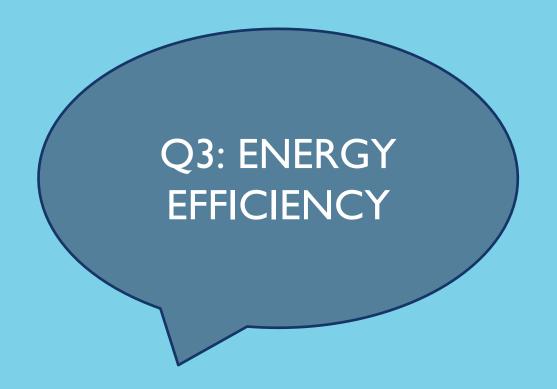
- OCPS Sustainability Office includes three (3)
   Energy Advisor staff members
- 84 work locations per EA
- Nearly 950 buildings each
- 83 Title I Schools















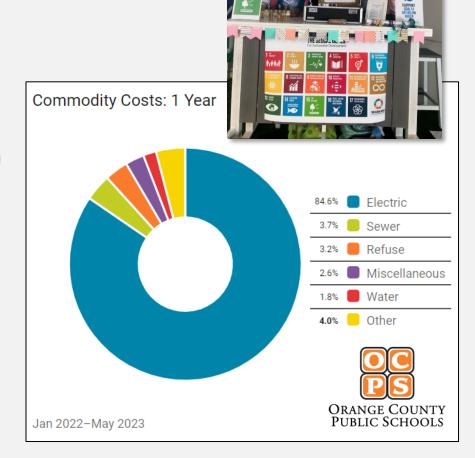




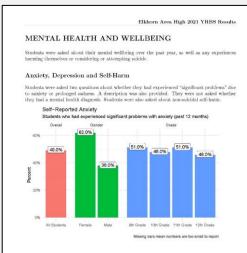
# Why Energy Efficiency?

- Utility spending is the 2<sup>nd</sup> highest cost to the district after salaries.
  - OCPS spends over
     \$50,000,000 on utilities, with electricity being the vast majority.
  - The energy team is dedicated to reducing those costs to keep dollars in the classroom.





# Why Energy Efficiency?





















# **Summary of Funding Opportunities**



## **Traditional Sources for Capital Projects**

- State and/or district level funding (non competitive)
- Voter approved bonds or levies



## Federal & State **Disbursements or** Allocations

- Federal: noncompetitive, based on funding formulas
- State Lottery(s)
- Other State



#### Grants, Rebates, and **Incentives**

- Federal (competitive)
- State (competitive)
- Local (competitive)
- Utility rebates & incentives



## **Other Procurement & Financing Options**

- **Energy Service** Company / Energy Performance Contracting
- Energy Efficiency as a Service
- **Utility Energy Service** Contracts
- **Private Loans**









## **Focus in: Inflation Reduction Act**

The largest investment in climate and clean energy in United States history.

#### **Direct Pay: Tax-free cash payments**

- Investment Tax Credit (ITCs): Applied to upfront costs of clean energy systems (solar, storage, geothermal, etc.)
- Commercial Clean Vehicle Credit: Applied to upfront costs of installing electric school buses.
  - Max credit \$40k
  - Non-competitive, uncapped, can be combined with grants for EV buses
- Alternative Fuel Refueling Property Credit: Applied upfront to costs of EV charging equipment for buses or passenger vehicles.
  - Max 30% of costs, or \$100,000 per unit
  - Non-competitive, uncapped, can be combined with grants for charging equipment

#### **Direct Pay Technologies covered:**

- Energy Efficiency Measures
- Solar & Wind
- Ground Source Heat Pumps
- Energy Storage
- Electric Vehicle Chargers

# **179D Energy Efficient Commercial** Building Deduction

- \$1.88 per SF
- Schools work with designer to access funds. Should negotiate a 50/50 split.

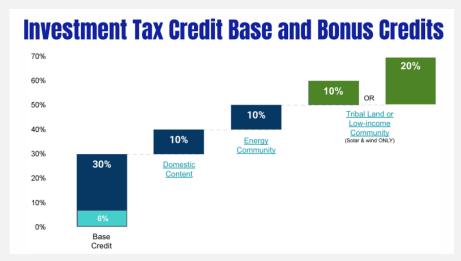


# **Focus in: Investment Tax Credit (ITCs)**

Investment Tax Credit (ITCs): Applied to upfront costs of clean energy systems (solar, storage, geothermal, etc.)

- 30% base credit
- 10% domestic content credit
- 10% energy community (transition community)
- 10-20% low-income or tribal (solar and wind only)

= up to 50-70% depending on the project!



Credit: Undaunted K-12

More info on how to get reimbursed:

https://www.undauntedk12.org/how-schools-get-reimbursed



## Focus in: 179D Tax Deduction

The 179D program allows school districts to allocate the Deduction to the designers of the building through an allocation letter process.

- Schools can now negotiate a split of this deduction. Suggest 50/50.
- Deduction is \$1.88 per SF
- Must reduce the energy and power cost by
   50% or more in comparison to ASHRAE 90.1

## **Technologies include:**

- Interior lighting
- Building envelope
- Heating, cooling, ventilation
- Hot water systems

#### Sample tax benefit analysis:

Location	Square Footage	Tax Benefit			
High School: Cedar Creek, TX	262,134	\$504,406.26			
High School: San Marcos, TX	343,037	\$370,479.96			
High School: Indianapolis	455,018	\$546,021.60			
High School: Modesto, CA	275,939	\$458,053.80			
High School: Greer, SC	278,111	\$500,599.80			
High School: Santa Ana, CA	320,462	\$415,087.70			
High School: Trussville, AL	361,078	\$628,275.72			
Total Building Cost		\$3,422,924.84			
All benefits granted to the designer and their architectural firm					

Credit: Engineered Tax Services

## **Other Mechanisms**

- Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Fund Relief (ESSER)
  - ESSER III: \$122.7B Allocation through September
     2024, Spend date through January 28, 2025.
- Other Federal Programs
  - Renew America's Schools
  - Clean School Bus Program
  - FEMA BRIC Grants
  - Tribal Climate Resiliency
- State or Local Grant Opportunities
- Utility Incentives
- Energy Service Company's (ESCOs) and Energy Service Performance Contracts

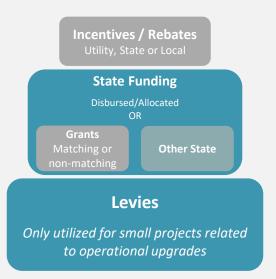




# **Most Commonly Utilized Funding Stacking Approaches**



New Construction or Major Modernization Primarily



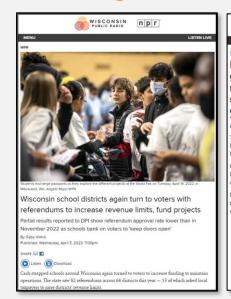
Other Procurement
/ Financing Options

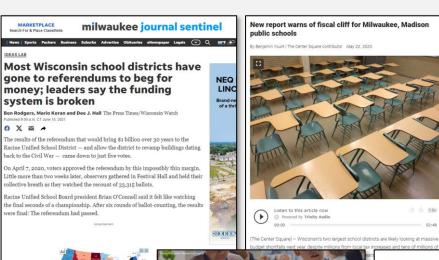
ESCO
UESC
ESPC

(May provide support to secure additional funding from federal \$, grants, rebates, incentives, etc.)

Retrofits, Modernizations, and System Replacement

# **Funding Mechanisms**





Renew Our Schools Energ

focus on energy®
Partnering with Wisconsin utilities

**Exploring Your School's** 





# **Funding Mechanisms**



- General Operation Budget
  - Staff
  - Utilities
- Rebates (Sustainability Program)
  - Duke Energy
  - o OUC





- **ESSER** (Construction Projects)
  - HVAC retro-commissioning
- BIL/IRA
  - Energy CLASS Prize















# **Key Energy Stakeholders**



- Facilities Maintenance
- Custodial Services
- Real Estate Management
  - Facility Management
- Construction Department



- Green Schools
- Student Sustainability Advisory Committee









# **Key Energy Stakeholders**



















# **Key Energy Stakeholders**

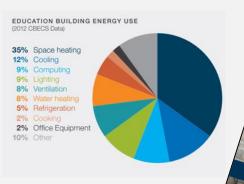
## It can be...

- Superintendent
- School Board member(s)
- Chief Business Officer
- Facilities Director
- Educators
- Students
- Parents
- Community
- .... Anyone!

# Identifying and engaging stakeholders:

- Who are the decision makers?
- What messaging do you need to communicate?

• What are the stakeholder(s) goals and drivers?



Key Messages for Neutral Schools

https://newbuildings.org/resource/key-messages-for-communicating-about-carbon-neutral-schools/



The Renew America's Schools Program is working to provide opportunities for LEAs across the country. In SY23-24, we anticipate . . .

- ☐ Fall 2023 Webinar with a network of stakeholders sharing their successes on "powerful partnerships for school districts"
- ☐ Winter 2024 Webinar with FY22-23 Selectees sharing highlights and key successes of their applications.
- □ Spring 2024 anticipated release for second round of funding.





https://www.energy.gov/scep/renew-americas-schools schools@doe.gov









